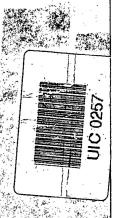
MACOSI31







UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION 8
999 18TH STREET - SUITE 300
DENVER, CO 80202-2466
Phone 800-227-8917
http://www.epa.gov/region08

-Ref: 8P-W-GW

AUG = 3 2005

CERTIFIED MAIL RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. Randy P. Meabon Regulatory Coordinator Marathon Oil Company Rocky Mountain Oil Operations 1501 Stampede Avenue Cody, WY 82414

Re:

Approval to Rework and Modify
Tribal E-14 Enhanced Recovery Injection Well
Steamboat Butte Field, Fremont County, Wyoming
EPA Permit No. WY20829-02131

Dear Mr. Meabon:

My staff have received and reviewed your May 17, 2005 letter providing Marathon Oil Company's (Marathon) plan to modify the construction and completion of the above-referenced construction configuration well. Marathon has proposed modifying the existing construction configuration of this injection well by removing the dual packer (straddle packer) assembly that presently isolates existing Nugget Formation perforations from 5,260 ft to 5,385 ft and recompleting the well with one packer set at 5,200 ft. This configuration would allow for injection into the Nugget Formation in addition to currently existing injection into the Phosphoria and Tensleep Formations from 6,567 ft to 6,290 ft. Marathon further requests that should the proposed enhanced oil recovery injection into the Nugget Formation not respond as anticipated, Marathon could, at it's discretion, return the well to the current dual-packer assembly configuration.

EPA has reviewed your request and determined that the proposed changes allow the well to continue to be operated in a manner such that underground sources of drinking water are protected. Further, the Nugget Formation is within the approved injection zone of the Permit Part II C.3. "Injection will be limited to the gross interval of the Nugget, Phosphoria and Tensleep Formations (5260' - 6920'). Therefore, EPA hereby approves this request to rework and modify the Tribal E-14 injection well according to the proposed plan, with further approval

to return the well to the current dual packer assembly configuration should such a change become necessary. Because the depth to the top injection perforation has become shallower, the Director has determined the new Maximum Allowable Injection Pressure (MAIP) for the Tribal E-14 injection well is <u>1404</u> psi.

In order to obtain authorization to resume injection, Marathon must submit an updated schematic of the current completion details of the well, a completed Well Rework EPA Form 7520-12 (enclosed) and the results from the successful Part I (Internal) Mechanical Integrity (MI) test including a chart recording of the test if not witnessed by an EPA representative. Please note that upon completion of all well rework involving the casing, tubing or annulus, Marathon must demonstrate that the well has reestablished Part I (Internal) mechanical integrity by passing a Standard Annulus Pressure Test (SAPT) mechanical integrity test.

If you have any questions concerning this approval, please contact Dan Jackson of my staff at (303) 312-6155.

Sincerely,

Tracy M. Eagle

Director

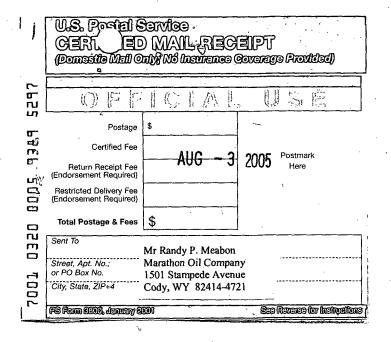
Ground Water Program

Enclosure (EPA Form 7520-12)

cc: Don Aragon, Director
Wind River Environmental Quality Commission
P.O. Box 217
Fort Washakie, WY 82514

United States Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management, Lander Resource Area PO Box 589 Lander, WY 82520 Attention: Chief, Branch of Fluid Materials

The State of Wyoming Oil and Gas Conservation Commission State Oil and Gas Supervisor PO Box 2640 Casper, WY 82602



SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION: Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits.	A. Signature A. Signature A. Signature A. Signature C. Date of Delivery
1. Article Addressed to: WY 20829-0213, AUG 4 2005 Mr Randy P. Meabon Marathon Oil Company 1501 Stampede Avenue	D. Is delivery address different from from 17 Thes If YES, enter delivery address below: AUG 10 2005 EPA Region 8 Ground Water Program
FULLIC G	3. Service Type Certified Mail
2. Article Number **Transfer from service label** 7001 0320 000	
PS Form 3811, February 2004 Domestic Retu	rn Receipt 102595-02-M-1540

Certified Mail Provides: A mailing receipt

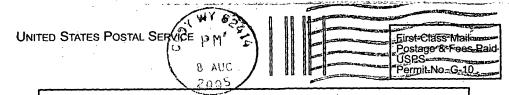
- □ A unique identifier for your mailpiece
- A signature upon delivery
- A record of delivery kept by the Postal Service for two years

- Important Reminders:

 □ Certified Mail may ONLY be combined with First-Class Mail or Priority Mail.
- □ Certified Mail is not available for any class of international mail.
- □ NO INSURANCE COVERAGE IS PROVIDED with Certified Mail. For valuables, please consider Insured or Registered Mail.
- For an additional fee, a Return-Receipt may be requested to provide proof a delivery. To obtain Return Receipt service, please complete and attach a Return Receipt (PS Form 3811) to the article and add applicable postage to cover the fee. Endorse mailpiece "Return Receipt Requested". To receive a fee waiver for a duplicate return receipt, a USPS postmark on your Certified Mail receipt is required.
- Position of the property of
- If a postmark on the Certified Mail receipt is desired, please present the article at the post office for postmarking. If a postmark on the Certified Mail receipt is not needed, detach and affix label with postage and mail.

IMPORTANT: Save this receipt and present it when making an inquiry.

PS Form 3800, January 2001 (Reverse)



Sender: Please print your name, address, and ZIP+4 in this box

U.S. EPA Region 8 Ground Water Program Mail Code: 8P-W-GW 999 18th Street, Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-2466



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

1REGION 8
999 18TH STREET - SUITE 500
DENVER, CO 80202-2466

MAR 23 1999

Ref: 8P-W-GW

<u>CERTIFIED MAIL</u> RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. R.P.Meabon Regulatory Coordinator Marathon Oil Company 1501 Stampede Avenue Cody, WY 82414-4721

RE: UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL (UIC)
Minor Permit Modification - MIP
Tribal E-14 (WY2829-02131)
Steamboat Butte Field
Fremont County, Wyoming

Dear Mr. Meabon:

Thank you for your letter of February 18, 1999, and permit modification requests for the above-cited Underground Injection Control (UIC) Commingled Phosphoria/Tensleep injector. Your request to increase the maximum allowable pressure on the Tribal E-14 well from the previous Nugget, Phosphoria/Tensleep Formations has been reviewed and found to satisfactorily justify your requested permit modifications.

The Nugget perforations were squeezed with Class "G" cement and a sand frac was performed on the Upper Tensleep open hole. The well was returned to Phosphoria/Tensleep commingled injection after successfully performing a casing mechanical integrity test (MIT) with chart, October 21, 1998.

The injection pressure limitations were presented in the original permit application, dated June, 1997, and changes to the that permit are as follows:

PART II. C. 4 (b).

ORIGINAL VERSION:

4. <u>Injection Pressure Limitation</u>.

The exact pressure limit may be increased or decreased by the Director in order to ensure that the requirements in paragraph (a) are fulfilled. In order to determine an exact pressure limit, the permittee shall conduct a step-rate injection test (SRT) or other authorized well test(s) that will serve to determine the fracture pressure (Pmax) of the injection zone. Test procedures shall be preapproved by the Director. The Director will specify in writing, to the permittee, any increase or decrease to the injection pressure based on the test results and/or other parameters reflecting actual injection operations. Until such time that this demonstration is made, the initial maximum injection pressure (Pmax), measured at the surface, shall not exceed 1404 psig.

IS MODIFIED TO READ:

- 4. Injection Pressure Limitation.
 - The exact pressure limit may be increased or decreased by the Director in order to ensure that the requirements in paragraph (a) are fulfilled. In order to determine an exact pressure limit, the permittee shall conduct a step-rate injection test or other authorized well test(s) that will serve to determine the fracture pressure of the injection zone. Test procedures shall be preapproved by the Director. The Director shall specify in writing, to the permittee, any increase or decrease to the injection pressure based on the test results and/or other parameters reflecting actual injection operations. Until such time that this demonstration is made, the initial maximum injection pressure (Pmax), measured at the surface, shall not exceed 1805 psig. For the commingled Phosphoria/Tensleep formations.

All other provisions and conditions of the Final Permit, dated November 18, 1997, for the referenced permit, shall remain as originally issued. If you have any questions on this action, contact Chuck Williams at 303.312.6625.

Sincerely,

Kerrigan G. Clough
Assistant Regional Administrator
Office of Partnerships and
Regulatory Assistance

cc: Mr. Ken Wallowingbull, Chairman Northern Arapahoe Tribe Arapahoe Business Council

> Mr. John Washakie, Chairman Eastern Shoshone Tribe Shoshone Business Council

Mr. Don Aragon, Director Wind River Environmental Quality Commission

Mrs. Janie Nelson State of Wyoming Oil & Gas Conservation Commission

U.S. Department of the Interior BIA - Wind River Agency

Mr. Stu Cerovski BLM - Lander Resource Area

P 380 305 3,49 3/23/99 CW 3484C US Postal Service Receipt for Certified Mail No Insurance Coverage Provided. Do not use for International Mail (See rev.

	Sent to	onai Maii (See reverse)	_
	Mr. R.P. Meab	on ~]
	Regulatory Co	ordinator	1
	Marathon Oilco	Company———	1
	1501 Stampede	avenue	ĺ
	Cody, WY 82	444-4721	
	Certified Fee	,	
	Special Delivery Fee		
2	Restricted Delivery Fee		
139	Return Receipt Showing to Whom & Date Delivered		
PS Form 3800 , April 1995	Return Receipt Showing to Whom, Date, & Addressee's Address		
800	TOTAL Postage & Fees	\$	
E	Postmark or Date	•	
Fon	•		
S		ĺ	

on the reverse side?	SENDER: 3/23/99 CW 3484C Complete items 1 and/or 2 for additional services. Complete items 3, 4a, and 4b. Print your name and address on the reverse of this form so that we card to you. Attach this form to the front of the mailpiece, or on the back if space permit. Write "Return Receipt Requested" on the mailpiece below the article of the Return Receipt will show to whom the article was delivered and delivered. Cara Cara Cara	e does not e number. d the date	following services (for an extra fee): 1.
leted	3. Article Addressed to: Mr. R.P. Meabon	4a. Article No. 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	umber <u> </u>
0	Regulatory Coordinator Marathon Oil Company 1501 Stampede avenue	4b. Service 1 Registere Express I	ed
N ADDR	Cody, WY 82414-4721	7. Date of De	ceipt for Merchandise COD
RETUR	5. Received By: (Print Name) R P Meabop	8. Addressee and fee is	e's Address (Only if requested E paid)
s your	6. Signature: (Addressee or Agent)		necoxo
. —	PS Form 3811 , December 1994	2595-97-B-0179	Domestic Return Receipt

Stick postage stamps to article to cover First-Class postage, certified mail fee, and charges for any selected optional services (See front).

If you want this receipt postmarked, stick the gummed stub to the right of the return
address leaving the receipt attached, and present the article at a post office service
window or hand it to your rural carrier (no extra charge).

If you do not want this receipt postmarked, stick the gummed stub to the right of the return address of the article, date, detach, and retain the receipt, and mail the article.
 If you want a return receipt, write the cartified mail number and your name and address on a return receipt card, Form 3811, and attach it to the front of the article by means of the gummed ends if space permits. Otherwise, affix to back of article. Endorse front of article perturbed permits.

If you want delivery restricted to the addressee, or to an authorized agent of the
addressee, endorse RESTRICTED DELIVERY on the front of the article.
 Enter fees for the services requested in the appropriate spaces on the front of this
receipt. If return receipt is requested, check the applicable blocks in item 1 of Form 3811.

Save this receipt and present it if you make an ing



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION VIII
999 18th STREET - SUITE 500
DENVER, COLORADO 80202-2466

JAN 12 2000

REF: 8P-W-GW

CERTIFIED MAIL
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. Randy P. Meabon Regulatory Coordinator Marathon Oil Company 1501 Stampede Avenue Cody, WY 82414-4721

RE: APPROVAL - Minor Permit
Modification; Tribal E-14,
UIC Permit No. WY2829-02131

Dear Mr. Meabon:

Your December 6, 1999, request for a minor modification of EPA UIC Permit No. WY2829-02131 to accommodate changes to the packer setting depth requirement has been reviewed and is approved pursuant to 40 CFR §144.41(f), based upon the conditions described in this letter. This approval becomes effective upon your receipt of this letter.

In your letter of December 6, 1999, you provided information that proposed changes to well construction for the Tribal E-14 include a dual packer assembly and modification of the packer setting depth. Due to unsuccessful cement squeeze work on existing Nugget Formation perforations, Marathon proposes to set two packers in order to straddle and isolate the Nugget perforations.

EPA has reviewed the proposed construction change and has determined it is protective of USDWs. The well construction change proposed by Marathon does not alter the ability to pressure test the mechanical integrity of the well over the interval from the ground surface down to the top of the approved injection zone. The approved injection zone for this well is the gross interval of the Nugget, Phosphoria and Tensleep Formations from 5260' to 6920'. The proposed top packer setting depth remains as described in the original permit at 5195', or 65' above the top perforation of the Nugget Formation at 5260' and within 100' of the top of the approved injection zone. The proposed additional lower packer is to be set at the depth of approximately 5420', below the Nugget Formation perforations and within the approved injection zone.

EPA approves modification of the injection well construction requirements for the Tribal E-14, EPA UIC Permit No. WY2829-02131 to allow for a dual packer assembly positioned to straddle and isolate the existing Nugget Formation perforations from 5260' to 5340'. The top packer shall be set at approximately 5195', the lower packer shall be set at approximately 5430'. The revised well completion schematic diagram submitted with your December 6, 1999, modification request will be labelled "Appendix A-2" and shall replace the original Appendix A of the original final permit. All other provisions and conditions of EPA UIC Permit No. WY2829-02131 as issued and/or modified remain in full effect.

Additionally, the original plugging and abandonment plan, Appendix C of the permit, required "cement squeeze the Nugget Formation perforations 5,260' - 5,340'." The Nugget Formation perforations from 5,260' to 5,340' were unsuccessfully cement squeezed in October of 1998. Therefore EPA is also modifying the original plugging and abandonment plan, labelled as Appendix C-2, and adding one additional Plug #2-A, as follows:

- Plug #2 Set CICR at 5200', pump 50 sacks cement, 1) leave at least 2 sacks of cement on top of CICR. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from top of cement to 4,260'.
- 2) Plug #2-A - Place a 150' plug extending from 4,260' to 4,090' across the Muddy Formation USDW. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from top of cement to 2,800'.

If you have any questions regarding this action, please call Mr. Dan Jackson at (303) 312-6155.

Sincerely,

Kerrigan G. Clough

Assistant Regional Administrator

Office of Partnerships and

Regulatory Assistance

Attachments:

APPENDIX A-2

APPENDIX C-2

Enclosure:

Groundwater Program Guidance No. 40: Plugging and Abandonment Requirements for Class II Injection Wells cc: Mr. Anthony Addison, Sr., Chairman Northern Arapahoe Tribe Arapahoe Business Council

> Mr. John Washakie, Chairman Eastern Shoshone Tribe Shoshone Business Council

Mr. Don Aragon, Director
Wind River Environmental Quality Commission

Mrs. Janie Nelson, Wyoming Oil and Gas conservation Commission

U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Indian Affairs, Wind River Agency

Mr. Stu Cervoski U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management, Lander Resource Area

Mr. Nathan Wiser, 8ENF-T

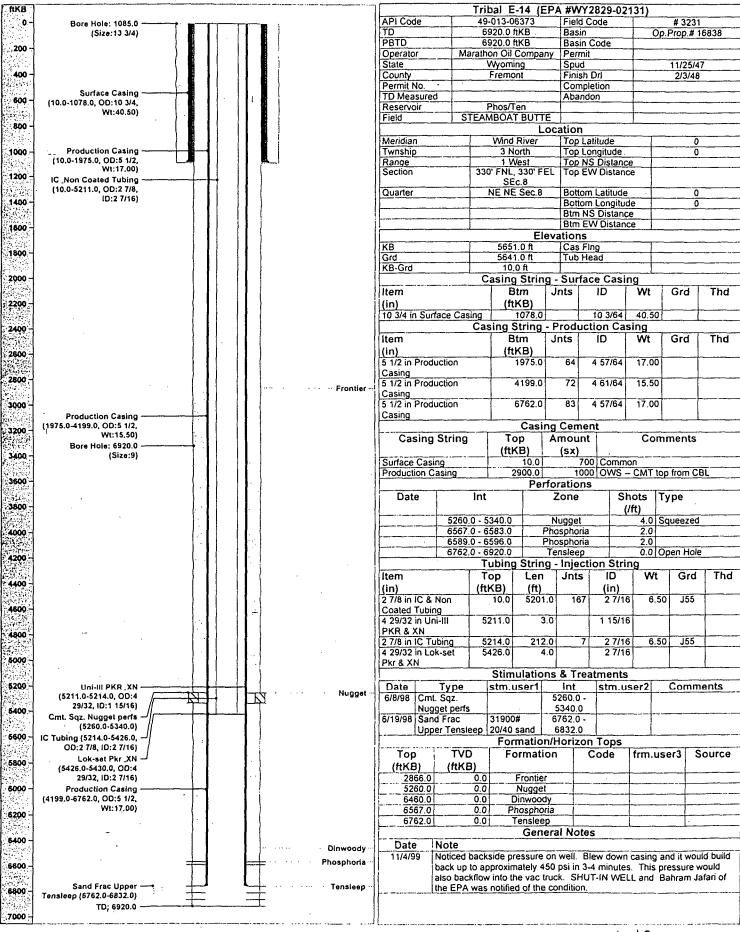
F:\MyFiles\WordPerfect\Marathon E-14 MinMod letter.wpd January 7, 2000

APPENDIX A-2

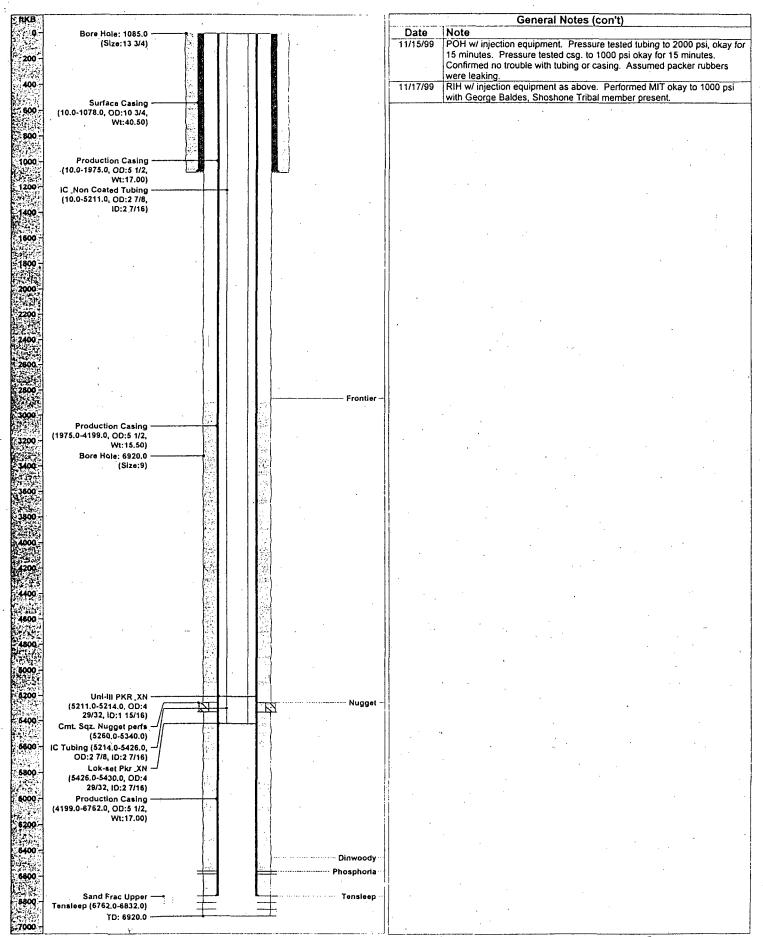
(Construction/Conversion Plans)

REVISED: January, 2000

MARATHON OIL COMPANY



MARATHON OIL COMPANY



APPENDIX C-2

(Plugging and Abandonment Plan)

REVISED: January, 2000

- Plug #1 Cement squeeze the Phosphoria Formation perforations 6567'-6596' and the Tensleep Formation open hole 6762'-6920'. Set cast iron cement retainer (CICR) at 6500', pump 125 sacks cement, leaving at least 2 sacks of cement on top of CICR. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from TOC to 5200 feet.
- Plug #2 Cement squeeze the Nugget Formation perforations
 5260'-5340'. Set CICR at 5200', pump 50 sacks
 cement, leave at least 2 sacks of cement on top
 CICR. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or
 plugging gel from TOC to 2800 feet.
- 1) Plug #2 Set CICR at 5200', pump 50 sacks cement, leave at least 2 sacks of cement on top of CICR.

 Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from top of cement to 4,260'.
- 2) Plug #2-A Place a 150' plug extending from 4,260' to 4,090' across the Muddy Formation USDW. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from top of cement to 2,800'.
- Plug #3 Perforate the 5-1/2 casing at 2850. Cement squeeze the perforations at 2850', set CICR at 2800', pump 790 sacks cement, and attempt to circulate cement to surface inside 5-1/2" X 10-3/4" casing annulus, leaving at least 2 sacks of cement on top of CICR. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from TOC to 2800'.
- Plug #4 Place 100' plug inside 5-1/2" casing from 1028' to 1128'. Displace wellbore with 9.2 ppg bentonite or plugging gel from TOC to 100'.
- Plug #5 Place 100' cement plug inside the 5-1/2" casing from 100' to the surface. Set P&A marker and restore location.

TRIBAL E-14

PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT DETAIL

Surface plug from 100' to surface 9+ ppg 13-3/4" hole mud (Bentonite) 10-3/4" casing @ 1078' 100' cement plug centered across Cement circulated to surface base of surface casing at 1078' 9+ ppg during initial cement job mud (Bentonite) Retainer @ 2800' Sqz perfs @ 2850' attempt to Top of Frontier formation @ 2866 circulate cement to surface Existing cement top @ 2900' CBL Sept. 1980 F- runtier 4903-7630 myls 9+ ppg mud (Bentonite) Muddi 7292-7559ms/L Dakota 6080A3|L ~4432 25x or cick (= 20' cm+) Retainer @ 5200', Nugget sqz'd Nugget perfs 5260'-5340' (vnsvccrssfilly semidle)

(1455"G" 1.34 D pt 5X

* 7.493 1/D

- 5 1/2" csq = 10,02'/5x

* 2.5x

- 2.5x on lick

(= 20' center

= 20+ fx w/50 SXS . 9+ ppg mud (Bentonite) Retainer @ 6500', Phosphoria and Tensleep sqz'd w/125 SXS Phosphoria Perfs 6567-6596' 5-1/2" casing @ 6762" cemented with 1000 SXS Tensleep open hole 6762'-6920' TD of 9" hole @ 6920'

Page 32 of 39

EPA FINAL Permit WY2829-02131

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION VIII

999 18th STREET - SUITE 600 DENVER, COLORADO 80202-2466

> JUN 9 1998

SUBJECT:

GROUNDWATER PROGRAM GUIDANCE NO. 40: Plugging and

Abandonment Requirements For Class II Inflection Wells

FROM:

D. Edwin Hogle, Director

Groundwater Program

Office of Pollution Prevention, State and Tribal Assistance

Sharon L. Kercher, Director

Technical Enforcement Program

Sharm 1 Kerche Office of Enforcement, Compliance

and Environmental Justice

TO:

EPA Region VIII and Montana Operations Office Underground Injection Control (UIC) Program Staff

Region VIII Class II Well Operators

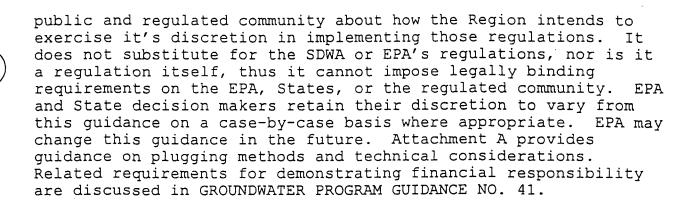
Introduction I.

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) injection well plugging and abandonment (P&A) requirements focus on protection of underground sources of drinking water (USDW), and are required to assure the prevention of movement of fluids into or between USDWs after an injection well has served its useful life. Injection well plugging and abandonment (P&A) requirements are found in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at Title 40 (40 CFR) Parts 144.28(c)(iii), 144.51(p) and 146.10. All Class II injection wells are required to be plugged with cement. Other local, state, tribal, and federal agencies may require additional plugs to address other objectives such as those listed below. It is the operator's responsibility to be aware of all required plugs and include them in the P&A plan.

- Protect surface soils and surface waters from contamination 1. by formation fluid migration to the surface;
- 2. Isolate oil, gas, or mineral-bearing formations;
- Isolate well problems (junk, split casing, etc.); 3.
- 4. Isolate casing shoes, or casing stubs;
- Isolate injection/disposal/production intervals;

This document provides guidance to EPA Region VIII (the Region) and States exercising primary enforcement responsibility under the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) concerning how the Region interprets requirements for Class II injection well plugging and abandonment plans. It also provides guidance to the





II. Terms

An Underground Source Of Drinking Water (USDW) is defined as an aquifer or its portion: a) which supplies any public water system; or which contains a sufficient quantity of ground water to supply a public water system; and (i) currently supplies drinking water for human consumption; or (ii) contains fewer than 10,000 mg/l Total Dissolved Solids (TDS); and b) which is not an exempted aquifer (see 40 CFR 146.3).

Confining zones are those geologic formations, or parts of formations, which provide an effective barrier to the migration of fluids above, between and below USDWs and other fluid bearing geologic formations (see 40 CFR 146.3).

III. Requirements For A P&A Plan

The applicant is required to provide a signed and completed EPA Form 7520-14 PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN. EPA Form 7520-14 requires the following information about the proposed plugging plan, in addition to well classification and location information:

- casing and tubing record after plugging
- cementing to plug and abandon data for each plug
- method of emplacement of cement plug(s)
- list of all open hole and perforated intervals and intervals where casing will be varied
- estimated cost to plug well(s)

Additional information, such as well construction and modification details, geologic data, and other information, is necessary to develop a P&A plan, also may be required by Region VIII to evaluate whether the proposed plugging plan is adequate to protect all USDWs. The following information generally is

part of a UIC permit application and should be included for evaluation of the proposed plugging plan:

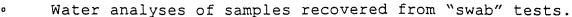
- all Well Completion and Sundry Notice Reports;
- the daily drilling log (through completion);
- cased and open hole logs with log headers;
- a brief narrative description of the plugging and abandonment procedures; and
- a schematic diagram of each of the following:
 - 1) Existing Well Configuration, that shows hole size, all surface, intermediate and long string casing(s), depth to top of cement and how determined, depth of all perforated intervals, and depth of intervals of all well repairs and cement "squeezes." The schematic should show and identify by formation name and the top and bottom depth for each:
 - water-bearing zone (show TDS of zone),
 - confining zone, and
 - hydrocarbon-bearing zone.
- Proposed Well Configuration after Plugging and Abandonment, that shows hole size, all surface, intermediate and long string casing(s), the placement of any and all bridge plugs, all repairs and/or cement "squeezes", any unusual conditions (e.g. 'junk' in hole, etc.), all retainers and cement plugs, all perforations, and a description of the fluid to remain between plugs. The schematic should show and identify by formation name and the top and bottom depth for each:
 - water-bearing zone (show TDS of zone),
 - confining zone, and
 - hydrocarbon-bearing zone.

Well construction documentation provided must identify hole size and strings of casing by size, weight, and setting depth. Cement information should describe the number of sacks to be used and the type of cement. The complete cement bond log (CBL) should be provided when available. At a minimum, provide a continuous CBL that covers the interval beginning with a section of free pipe directly above the top of cement and continues unbroken downward through the cemented interval to total depth, and include the 'log header' record of all logging parameters.

3) Methods and Information Sources for TDS:

Some methods for obtaining TDS values commonly accepted by Region VIII are listed below. Alternate methods and sources of information may be accepted upon approval.

Open hole log analyses.



- Drill stem test (DST) water recovery analyses generally are not acceptable unless it can be shown that the water in the chamber was not contaminated by drilling or other fluids.
- Produced water analyses from nearby wells

IV. Post-Plugging and Abandonment Reporting Requirements

Notification of EPA is required prior to conversion or abandonment of a well [see 40 CFR 144.28(j)]. Within sixty (60) days after the plugging and abandonment of a well, the owner or operator must submit a Plugging Record (EPA Form 7520-13) to the Regional Administrator through the Region VIII UIC Program office at Mail Code 8ENF-T-UIC. The Plugging Record must be certified as accurate and complete by the person who performed the plugging operation [see 40 CFR 144.28(k)].

All well work records (wellbore clean outs, tubing movements, casing repair work, plug setting records, pipe tallies, etc.), procedures used, and rig operation reports should be documented and maintained by the operator in a permanent well file, and copies supplied to EPA and other appropriate regulatory agencies as required. Permits and other authorization documents also should be preserved in the operator's permanent file. The operator that plugged the well should preserve the permanent file as the operator of record. If the well property is acquired by another operator, that operator should assume responsibility for preserving the permanent well file and become the operator of record. If the operator of record ceases doing business and no other survivor assumes responsibility for the permanent well files, the operator should send the permanent well files to the appropriate regulatory agency as custodian.

V. P&A Plans and Financial Responsibility

UIC regulations require an adequate demonstration of financial responsibility for plugging and abandoning an injection well (bonding). The approved P&A plan provides a basis on which to determine the amount of bonding required, and reflects the cost that the EPA would incur if required to plug the well. GROUNDWATER PROGRAM GUIDANCE NO. 41 discusses Region VIII requirements for financial responsibility. Failure to provide a complete P&A plan and/or failure to establish an acceptable demonstration of financial responsibility may result in UIC permit application denial or enforcement action.

After completion of the plugging and abandonment and submittal of the Plugging Record (EPA Form 7520-13), the



demonstration of financial responsibility previously established with the EPA by means of a Surety Bond, Trust Fund, or Letter of Credit may be released to the operator, or may be applied to update the operator's financial responsibility coverage.

Attachments:

- Attachment A Plugging Methods and Technical Considerations
- EPA Form 7520-7 Application to Transfer Permit
- EPA Form 7520-12 Well Rework Record
- EPA Form 7520-13 Plugging Record
- EPA Form 7520-14 Plugging and Abandonment Plan

ATTACHMENT A



Region VIII Guidance PLUGGING METHODS AND TECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Plugging and abandonment operations commence in the lowermost interval and proceed sequentially up the wellbore to the surface. Discussions of plug placement techniques and cementing materials are available in the SPE Monograph, Cementing, edited by Dwight K. Smith and Well Cementing, edited by Erik B. Nelson.

A. Plug Placement Considerations

EPA's key objective for injection well abandonment is to protect all USDWs [see 40 CFR 146.10]. Uncemented longstring casing intervals frequently exist in older wells, and exposed critical intervals may be required to be isolated by placing cement behind pipe. Uncased (exposed) intervals also may occur when the longstring casing is cut and pulled during abandonment operations, and other agencies may require that the remaining casing 'stub' is sealed off before isolating other zones uphole. Critical intervals, such as USDWs, water-bearing zones, hydrocarbon-bearing zones, and confining zones may require separate plugs to adequately isolate and protect all USDWs.



Region VIII may require isolation of USDW's where there is more than 2,000 mg/liter difference of TDS between individual exposed USDWs. In a case where all USDWs are within 2,000 mg/l TDS of each other, isolation may be accomplished by setting a plug at the base of the lowermost USDW. A surface plug of at least 50 feet must be set inside and outside of the casing, to prevent surface water runoff from entering the plugged and abandoned wellbore and to seal all possible pathways for fluid migration into the subsurface via the well.

B. Plug Length and Coverage Considerations

Cement plugs must extend at least 50 feet above and below each zone being isolated. In some cases, for example where a zone is greater than 100 feet thick, placing a minimum 100 feet plug at the top and base of the interval may be adequate (rather than cementing across the entire geologic horizon). The volume of cement to be used-for adequate plug coverage should be calculated using the desired plug length, the casing diameter, the hole diameter based on caliper logs, and must include allowances for cement contamination by wellbore fluids or cementing spacers and any unusual wellbore conditions.



Attachment A Groundwater Program Guidance No. 40

C. Cement Type and Well Fluid Considerations

The wellbore fluid should be at static equilibrium prior to cement plug placement operations. Control measures such as spotting viscous high density mud pills, pumping lost circulation material, or other methods may be necessary to achieve static equilibrium. Water-based muds, or brines containing a plugging gel, with a density of at least 9.2 lb/gal should be used during plugging operations, and should remain between plugs in the well after cement plug placement.

Class A, C, G, or H cements typically are used in well plugging operations. The selection of cement for plugging depends on the well depth, formation temperatures, formation properties, and wellbore mud properties. Cement additives such as accelerators and retarders may be added to enhance or control the properties of the cement slurry, however, volume-extending additives and 'gel' cements must not be used for cement plugs.

D. Plug Placement Objectives and Methods

PART 1 - ISOLATING THE INJECTION ZONE:

Several methods may be employed to isolate the injection zone from the rest of the wellbore. These include:

For Open Hole Completions:

Using a cement retainer. The injection zone may be isolated by setting a cement retainer 50-100 feet above the casing shoe and squeezing cement below the retainer. The amount of cement used must be adequate to fill both the casing and the open hole interval to at least 50 feet above the casing shoe. At least 20 feet of cement also should be left on top of the retainer.

Using a Cast Iron Bridge Plug (CIBP). A CIBP set 50-100 feet above the casing shoe may effectively isolate the openhole interval. At least 20 feet of cement also should be left on top of the bridge plug.

Setting a Balanced Plug. The balanced plug method involves pumping cement slurry through drill pipe, coiled tubing, work string, or production tubing until the level of cement outside is equal to that inside the drill pipe/tubing string. The pipe then is pulled slowly from the slurry, leaving behind the cement plug. To minimize cement contamination by wellbore fluids, fluid spacers should be used both ahead of and behind the slurry, especially if the wellbore fluid is incompatible with the cement slurry. Plug





placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set. If a bridge plug is used at the base of the cement plug, tagging the top of the plug is not necessary.

For Cased Hole Completions

Using a cement retainer. The injection zone may be isolated by setting a cement retainer 50-100 feet above the injection perforations and squeezing cement below the retainer. The amount of cement used must be adequate to fill the casing between the retainer and the perforations, and should allow for some extra cement to be squeezed into the perforations. At least 20 feet of cement also should be left on top of the retainer.

Using a Cast Iron Bridge Plug (CIBP). A CIBP set 50-100 feet above the top injection perforation may effectively isolate the injection interval. At least 20 feet of cement should also be left on top of the bridge plug.

Setting a Balanced Plug. The balanced plug method involves pumping cement slurry through drill pipe, coiled tubing, work string, or production tubing until the level of cement outside is equal to that inside the drill pipe/tubing string. The pipe then is pulled slowly from the slurry, leaving behind the cement plug. To minimize cement contamination by wellbore fluids, fluid spacers should be used both ahead of and behind the slurry, especially if the wellbore fluid is incompatible with the cement slurry. Plug placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set. If a bridge plug is used at the base of the balanced plug, tagging the top of the plug is not necessary.

PART 2 - ISOLATING UP-HOLE ZONES:

Several methods may be employed to isolate up-hole zones from the remainder of the wellbore. These include:

For Uncased (Open Hole) Intervals

Setting a Balanced Plug. The balanced plug method involves pumping cement slurry through drill pipe, coiled tubing, work string, or production tubing until the-level of cement outside is equal to that inside the drill pipe/tubing string. The pipe then is pulled slowly from the slurry, leaving behind the cement plug. To minimize cement contamination by wellbore fluids, fluid spacers should be used both ahead of and behind the slurry, especially if the



Attachment A Groundwater Program Guidance No. 40 wellbore fluid is incompatible with the cement slurry. Plug placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set.

Using a Dump Bailer. The dump bailer containing a measured quantity of cement is lowered into the well on wireline. The bailer opens by electrical activation. Because cement contamination can occur when setting plugs with a dump bailer, use of this method is discouraged. If this method is chosen, the operator may be required to take additional special measures to ensure the quality of the cement plug. These measures may vary depending on site-specific conditions, and may add considerable time to the plugging operation and approval. Dump-bailed plug placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set.

For Uncemented Cased Hole Intervals

Cement Squeeze Method. The cement squeeze method often is used to isolate intervals where uncemented casing exists through the interval to be plugged. This method requires that the casing be perforated and cement forced through these perforations into the space between the casing and the formation face. Several methods may be employed for squeeze cementing, but the method that assures the most accurate placement of cement is the block squeeze. Normally, a block squeeze involves two sets of perforations; one at the base of the interval to be cemented, and the other set of perforations at the top of the interval. Usually a cement retainer is set immediately above the lower set of perforations, and cement is pumped through the retainer via the tubing or workstring. As cement passes through the retainer, it is forced out the lower set of perforations and upward through the casing/open-hole annulus. Fluid returns are taken through the top set of perforations, allowing mud and cement to flow back into the casing. Evidence of a good cement job can be seen when cement is circulated out of the casing. After cement has been squeezed behind casing, the inside of the casing can be cemented by leaving cement on top of the retainer. When used in conjunction with a cement retainer, a plug set in this manner does not require tagging.

For Cemented Cased Hole Intervals

Setting a Balanced Plug. The balanced plug method involves pumping cement slurry through drill pipe, coiled tubing, work string, or production tubing until the level of cement outside is equal to that inside the drill pipe/tubing string. The pipe then is pulled slowly from the slurry,



leaving behind the cement plug. To minimize cement contamination by wellbore fluids, fluid spacers should be used both ahead of and behind the slurry, especially if the wellbore fluid is incompatible with the cement slurry. Plug placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set. If a bridge plug is used at the base of the cement plug, tagging the top of the plug is not necessary.

Using a Dump Bailer. The dump bailer containing a measured quantity of cement is lowered into the well on wireline. The bailer opens upon impact (i.e., striking the bridge plug, cement retainer, etc.) or by electrical activation. Typically, the dump bailer method is used for placing cement on top of mechanical plugs such as a cement retainer or cast iron bridge plug. Unless used in conjunction with a cement retainer or bridge plug, plug placement must be verified by tagging the top of the plug after the cement has had adequate time to set.

Other Methods:

Special abandonment procedures may be necessary for wells with unusual surface or downhole conditions. Procedures for such wellbore conditions are considered beyond the scope of this document. Operators must address fluid migration potential associated with the unusual conditions in their plugging programs and assure that USDWs are protected. If special procedures are needed, the operator must develop procedures and receive written approval from EPA prior to initiating the plugging operation.





OMB No. 2040-0042 Expires 6-30-98

\$EPA

United States Environmental Protection Agency

Washington, DC 20460

				lication to tran		
be and .	Address of E	xisting Permittee	1	Name a	nd Address of Surface Owner	•
Locate	Well and Or	utline Unit on		State	County	Permit Number
	n Plat- 640					
	N	1		Surface Location Descript		-
	1 1	: : :	7		1/4 of1/4 of Section	
			\dashv	Locate well in two directi	ons from nearest lines of quarter	section and drilling unit
	-+	1 !		Surface		
1			_		/SILine of quarter section	
$_{w}$			╛	andft, from (E/W)_	Line of quarter section.	
1	- 1	1 1	E	Well Activity	Well Status	Type of Permit
			┥		On accessing of	
-				Class II	OperatingOperating	Individual ersion Area:
				Brine Disposal	Proposed	Number:of:Wells
				Enhanced Reco		
<u> </u>		<u> </u>		Hydrocarbon S	torage	
	•			Class III		•
	•			Other		
	•			Lease Number	Well Number	,
		·	_ •			
•				sement between the existing insibility, coverage, and liab	g and new permittee containing sility between them.	a
					y the subm issi on of a surety bon terials acceptable to the Director	
			•			
					-	
				•	· · · -	•
						•
		,				
	·					<u> </u>
				Certification		į į
				Certification		
-cordific	inder the r	nonalty of law	that I have	narronally avamined s	and am familiar with the inf	ormation submitted in
bie doe	most and	all attachment	c and that	based on my inquiry	of those individuals immedia	ately responsible for
hesisiss	the infor	an attachment	is and that,	oformation is true. 300	curate, and complete. I am	aware that there are
iotaining	tile illioir	nation, i believ	a falco info	mormation is true, acc	possibility of fine and impr	isonment. (Ref. 40 CFR
	ir henamas	s for submitten	g raise into	imation, including the	possibility or mile and impr	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
44.32)	•					
_	٠.					
A						Date Signed
ne and	Official Title	(Please type or pi	rint)	Signature	-	Date Signed
	•					
		*			•	

	ITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION A	GENC
1350000	BLED STATES ENABLINEDING LUCIECTION	30.10
California, I	WASHINGTON, DC 20460	
	WASHINGTON: DC 20-00	

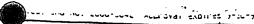
SEP				REWOR	K RECORU)	•		
NAME AND AC	ORESS OF PERMI	ITTEE				SS OF CONTRACTOR			
_		•		ŧ					
)									
	WELL AND OUTLI		STATE	COUNTY			PERMIT NUMBER		
	TION PLAT — 640	ACRES	SURFACE LO	CATION DESCI	RIPTION	444.60			
	N						Township Renge		
			Surface	CE IN 1440 BING	CHONS PROM NO	THEST ENTES OF GOAF	THEN SECTION AND UNICLING UNIT		
				ft. from (N/	'S) Line of qua	arter section	•		
				tt. from (E/W) _ L ACTIVITY	Line of quarter	section th Before Rework	TYPE OF PERMIT		
	! ! !		☐ Brine □	isposol			☐ Individual		
~	1.	E		ed Recovery arbon Storage	Total Dept	h After Rework	Ares Number of Wolls		
			Lease A	ln m o	Date Rew	ork Commenced	Woll Number		
		+++		4011149			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
					Date Rewo	ork Completed			
<u> </u>	S		l						
			WELL CASIA	G RECORD	- BEFORE REW	/ORK			
Ca	Deing	Con	nent		forations		Acid or Frocturo		
Sizo	Dopth	Seeks	Туро	From	To		Trootmont Rocard		
	 	 				+			
	<u> </u>								
)	1.	+							
		WELL CASING	RECORD - A	FTER REWOR	१६ (Indicate Addit	tions and Changes (
Sizo	Dopth	Socts	Typa	Por From	foretions To	-	Acid or Fracturo Treatment Record		
	 	 				·			
	 	+				 			
 	2500005 0000	OOK OSED LEIGH				MARKE LINE LOCK L	ICT SACU TVDS		
		ORK OPERATIONS AL SHEETS IF NE		}	Log Types		JST EACH TYPE		
									
`.				CERTIFICA					
							vith the information		
							of those individuals on is true, accurate,		
							ormation, including		
		of fine and imp	_			<u> </u>	-		
						•			
AME AND OF	FICIAL: TITLE (Ploot	Bo typo or print)	SIGNA	ATURE			DATE SIGNED		
					•				

JNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROT. WASHINGTON, OC 20460

ıŧ.

NAGENC'

	♥ EPA		PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN											
	NAME AND ADDRESS OF FACILITY				- / •	NAME AND ADDRESS OF OWNER/OPERATOR								
	•													
												•		
ř)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		+ 1			<u> </u>		h					
Ŋ	LOC	ATE WELL AND OUTLINE	E UNIT ON		STATE	1	OUNTY				PERMIT	NUMBER		
ļ	SEC	TION PLAT 640 AC	RES		6118646		710110					<u> </u>		
N .						1/4 of	.110N DI 17	ESCRIPTION 4 of 1/4	4 of 1/4	of Section_	Townsh	ip Rad	nge	
l														
1			1			LOCATE WELL IN TWO DIRECTIONS FROM NEAREST LINES OF GUARTER SECTION AND DRILLING UNIT								
ŀ		1 1 1 1				Surface Locationft. from (N/S)Line of quarter section								
1					and	andft, from (E/W)Line of quarter section								
I	-	}		-		TYP	E OF A	UTHORIZATI	ON	Ì	WELL AC	TIVITY		
١	w_		1 1	_ ε	☐ Indiv	idual P	ermit	•		CLASS I		•		
1	"		1 1	1	☐ Area	Permi	t			CLASS I		•		
ŀ				1	L Adic					☐ Enhan	ced Recover			
١	-				Numbe	r of We	HIS			☐ Hydrox	carbon Stora	ge		
										ا دون		•		
	. [1									
		Ś		_	Lease N	Name				Well Numb	er			
- [CASING A	ND TUBING F	RECORD A	FTER PLUG	GING			1	OF EMPLACEM		NT PLUGS.	•	
1							-			ance Method			:	
ł	SIZE WT(LB/FT) TO BE PUT IN WELL (FT) TO B				BE LEFT IN W	VELL (FT)	Н+	OLE SIZE		mp Bailer Me				
-									ı	o-Plug Metho	od .			
t						Other					•			
İ		† · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·												
		CEMENTING TO PLUG	AND ABAND	ON DATA:		PLU	G #1	PLUG #2	PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG #5	PLUG #6	PLUG #7	
		Hole or Pipe in which Plug		ed (inches)									
٩		Bottom of Tubing or Dril f Cement To Be Used (eac							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-		·		
1		/olume To Be Pumped (cu.	<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>						 		
١		ted Top of Plug (ft.)												
	Measu	ed Top of Plug (if tagged fi	ht.)											
	Slurry \	Vt. (Lb./Gal.)												
	Туре С	ment or Other Material (C												
			LL OPEN HOL	LE AND/O		PERFORATED INTERVALS AND INTERVA				ASING WILL BE	VARIED (If an		j.	
		From			To	То			From		-	То		
								+	,			<u> </u>		
														
	Estima:	ed Cost to Plug Wells							g 21					
	:								÷ *					
		•							•					
									<u> </u>					
	•	•			_	CE	RTIF	ICATION						
1		I certify under	the penal	ity of la	w that I l	have p	ersoi	nally exam	ined and a	m familiar	with the ii	nformation	•	
I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals														
	immediately responsible for obtain													
		and complete.	lam awar	re that t	here are	signi	ficant	penalties	for submitt	ing false ir	nformation	, including	,	
3)	A	the possibility								•			•	
1			·					ins. 1						
	NAME	AND OFFICIAL TITLE (Plea	se type or pri	int)	SK	GNATUR	RE '				DATE SI	GNED		
					}	÷				•		_	•	
			•		1									





UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, OC 20460

PLUGGING RECORD

NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERMITTEE

HAME AND ACCRESS OF CEMENTING COMPANY

<i>-</i>				STATE	1 (COUNTY	<u>. </u>			PERMIT	NUMBER			
1 -	CATE WELL AND OUTLI		n	:										
ŞE	ITION PLAT - 640 A	ACRES		SURFAC	E LOC	TION DE	SCRIPTION							
-	N				'4 OF		% OF	14 SECT	TION	TOWNSHIP	RAN	GE		
	1 1 1		LOCATE	WELL	ם סעיז או	IRECTIONS F	ROM NEARES	T LINES OF QU	ARTER SECTIO	N AND DRILLI	NG UNIT			
			Surta	LOCATE WELL IN TWO DIRECTIONS FROM NEAREST LINES OF QUARTER SECTION AND DRILLING UNIT										
l L	1 1 1		Locati	Location it. from (N/S) Line of quarter section										
		1 1	!	and _	<u></u>	rom (E/W	1 Lino	of quarter secti						
		! 			TYP	E OF AL	THORIZAT	ION	Describe in det	in introduction	A water the flui	d bes pleson am		
	! ! ! !	1 1	! _	□Indiv	☐ Individual Permit					the council and in introducting it that the cole				
W	1 1 1	i I ! !	- E		Permi	t		•						
-	! ! ! !			☐ Rub	•									
	1 1 1	1 I	!	Numbe	er of W	ells	-			•	•			
		1 1	1					•						
	1 1 1 1 1	-	- 								•			
	1 1 1 1 S	1 1		Lease	Namo									
		AND TIP	NC BECORE	AFTER PLUG				1	<u> </u>					
j	CASING	AND IUB	ואם אבנטאנ	AFIERPLUG	טווט				WELL ACTIVITY	METHOD OF	EMPLACILMENT OF	CIMONT PLUCS		
SIZE	WT(LB/FT)	TO BE PLE	IN WELL (ET)	או דפי ו פא חד	SELEFT IN WELL IFTI HOLE SIZE					☐ The Belance Mother! ☐ The Belance Mother!				
	1	1	# 1. C ()					C 8nno 0:s		The Two-Mug Mornes				
		,	·····	<u> </u>		<u> </u>			Den Storoge	Other		•		
<u></u>	i	İ				<u>. </u>						•		
	i ·]		ı			1						
	CEMENTING TO PLU	G AND AB.	ANDON OAT	'A:	PLU	G#1	PLUG #2	PLUG #3	PLUG #4	PLUG 25	PLUG #6	PLUG #7		
	Hold or Pipe in which Pl	ug Will Bo	Placed linen	01)	Ī			1				<u> </u>		
ه مگند	Battom of Tubing or O	rill Pioc (ft.)			<u> </u>		1	1		1			
Seems o	Coment To Be Used les	och olug)						<u> </u>]		I	1		
Share V	oluma To Bo Pumoca (c	:u. π.)				<u> </u>								
Chain	od Top of Plug (ft.)				1	1						}		
Mczeur	od Too of Plug (if tagged	π.)]			<u> </u>	1			<u> </u>		
Sicory V	vt. (СБ./Gal.)				<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	 		<u> </u>	<u>'</u>		
Tvan Ca	mont or Other Material	(Class III)			<u> </u>	. !		<u> </u>	1 1			1		
···	ust /	ALL OPEN	HOLE AND/	OR PERFORA	TED INT	ERVALS		······			·			
	From		···	To		!		From			То			
	-									<u> </u>				
 						<u> </u>				<u> </u>				
										<u> </u>				
		1		· · · · · · · ·						1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	ure of Cementer or A	u 120m 1~1	. Renrator:	17140		1	Ciaa	-4 CDA 0		<u> </u>				
2 i dura c	ure of Camenter of A	a Cintit Bd	veniszeur.			1	219nature	of EPA Repre	1enc121vq					
•	· .									•				
				***	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·								

CERTIFICATION

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprinsorment for knowing violations. (REF. 40 CFR 122.22)

